

# Propionibacterium freudenreichii

Multiporator/Eppendorf Eporator®

## Transformation Protocol

Protocol No. 4308 915.527 – 04/2002

<b>Microorganism</b>	<i>Propionibacterium freudenreichii</i>
<b>Cell type</b>	Bacteria, gram positive
<b>Molecules injected</b>	Plasmid DNA
<b>Growth medium</b>	SLB medium
<b>Washing solution</b>	Ice-cold 0.5 M sucrose
<b>Electroporation solution</b>	Ice-cold 0.5 M sucrose buffered with 1 mM potassium acetate (pH 5.5)
<b>Outgrowth medium</b>	SLB medium with 0.5 M sucrose
<b>Cuvette</b>	1 mm gap width
<b>Reference</b>	Jore, J. P. M. et al • 2001 • Applied and Environmental Microbiology 67, No. 2 • 499-503

### Making electrocompetent cells:

1. Cultivate cells anaerobically at 30 °C in SLB medium to the stationary growth phase. Dilute 1:50 in fresh SLB medium and incubate again for about 20 h.
2. Harvest in the exponential growth phase by centrifugation and wash extensively with ice-cold 0.5 M sucrose.
3. Wash once in ice-cold electroporation solution.
4. Resuspend in ice-cold electroporation solution (about 1/100 of the original culture volume).

### Electroporation of cells:

1. Add plasmid DNA to 80-100 µl of electrocompetent cells. Homogenize by gently mixing with pipette several times. Transfer mixture into prechilled cuvette.
2. Wipe moisture from the cuvette and insert the cuvette into the device.
3. Electroporation:

<b>Mode</b>	Prokaryotes "O"
<b>Voltage (V)</b>	2,000 V
<b>Time constant (τ)</b>	5 ms

4. Immediately add 900 µl cold outgrowth medium and incubate for 2.5-3 h at 30 °C.
5. Plate cells onto selective SLB plates; incubate 5-7 days at 30 °C under anaerobic conditions.

### Expected results:

Transformation efficiency up to  $1 \times 10^8$  transformants/µg of DNA.

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